



INFORMAL NOTES ON
MATHEMATICS
2022.03.15

一些零碎的东西

1. 设二次函数 $f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c (a < b < c)$ 的图象过点 $(1, 0)$ 和 $B(m, -a)$.

(1) 若函数的顶点坐标为 $\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{25}{16}\right)$, 求实数 m 的值;

(2) 若函数图象的对称轴为 $x = x_0$, 求 x_0 的取值范围;

(3) 若对 $x \geq k$ (k 是与 a, b, c 无关的常数) 时, 恒有 $f(x) + a \leq 0$, 试求实数的最小值.

解: 设 $f(x) + a$ 与 x 轴交于 $(m, 0)$

$$\therefore am^2 + bm - b = 0$$

$$am^2 = -b(m - 1)$$

$$-\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{m^2}{2m-2}$$

由(2)知, $-\frac{1}{2} < x_0 \leq 0$,

即 $-\frac{1}{2} < \frac{m^2}{2m-2} \leq 0$

设 $\frac{m^2}{2m-2} = x$, $m^2 = (2m-2)x$

$$\therefore m^2 - 2mx + 2x = 0$$

$$m_1 = \frac{2x - \sqrt{4x^2 - 8x}}{2}, m_2 = \frac{2x + \sqrt{4x^2 - 8x}}{2}$$

$$\therefore m_2 > m_1$$

$$\text{令 } m(x) = \frac{2x + \sqrt{4x^2 - 8x}}{2}$$

$$\therefore \frac{dm}{dx} = 1 - \frac{x-2}{\sqrt{4x^2 - 8x}}$$

(i) x_0 为区间端点

$$x_0 = -\frac{1}{2} \text{ 或 } x_0 = 0$$

(ii) x_0 处 $m'(x)$ 不存在,

$$\text{即 } 1 - \frac{x-2}{\sqrt{4x^2 - 8x}} \text{ 无意义}$$

$$\therefore x_0 \in (-\frac{1}{2}, 0] \therefore x_0 = 0$$

(iii) x_0 处 $m'(x) = 0$

$$\text{即 } 1 - \frac{x-2}{\sqrt{4x^2 - 8x}} = 0$$

$$x_0 = 2 \text{ (增根) 或 } x_0 = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\therefore x_0 \in (-\frac{1}{2}, 0] \therefore \text{舍}$$

$\therefore x_0 = 0$ 或 $-\frac{1}{2}$ 时取得局部极值

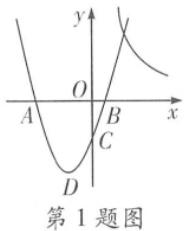
$$\therefore x_0 = 0, m = 0; x_0 = -\frac{1}{2}, m = \frac{\sqrt{5}-1}{2}$$

$$\therefore m < \frac{\sqrt{5}-1}{2} \therefore k = \frac{\sqrt{5}-1}{2}$$

1. **万唯原创** 如图,在平面直角坐标系中,抛物线 $y=x^2-2ax+a^2-4$ 与 x 轴相交于 A, B 两点(点 A 在点 B 的左侧),与 y 轴相交于点 C ,点 D 是抛物线的顶点,双曲线 $y=\frac{k}{x}$ ($k>0$)在第一象限内的图象记作 G .

- (1)求线段 AB 的长;
- (2)当抛物线的对称轴为 y 轴时,令抛物线 $y=x^2-2ax+a^2-4$ 与图象 G 的交点为 M ,设点 M 的横坐标为 x_0 ,若 $3 < x_0 < 4$,求 k 的取值范围;
- (3)已知图象 G 经过点 $P(4, m-3)$ 和点 $Q(m, 2)$,若存在抛物线 $y=x^2-2ax+a^2-4$ 与图象 G 的交点中至少有一个在 P, Q 两点同侧,直接写出 a 的取值范围.

作图区



第 1 题图

答题区

我们现在只关注 $f(x) = x^2 - 2ax + a^2 - 4$ 在对称轴右侧的部分与 $g(x) = \frac{12}{x}$ ($x > 0$) 的交点, 求两函数仅有一交点的情况。所以问题转化为解方程

roots	$\frac{1}{6} \left(i(\sqrt{3} + i) \right)$ $+ \frac{\sqrt[3]{-a^3 + 6\left(\sqrt{-3a^4 - 9a^3 + 24a^2 + 324a + 681} + 27\right) + 36a} - i(\sqrt{3} - i)(a^2 + 12)}{\sqrt[3]{-a^3 + 6\left(\sqrt{-3a^4 - 9a^3 + 24a^2 + 324a + 681} + 27\right) + 36a}} +$ $4a = \frac{1}{6} \left(-\left(1 + i\sqrt{3}\right) \right)$ $+ \frac{\sqrt[3]{-a^3 + 6\left(\sqrt{-3a^4 - 9a^3 + 24a^2 + 324a + 681} + 27\right) + 36a} + i(\sqrt{3} + i)(a^2 + 12)}{\sqrt[3]{-a^3 + 6\left(\sqrt{-3a^4 - 9a^3 + 24a^2 + 324a + 681} + 27\right) + 36a}} + 4a \right)$
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解得

$$a = -\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{4 \sqrt[4]{\frac{91-6752 \sqrt[3]{\frac{2}{104663+4491 \sqrt{1497}}} + 2 \cdot 2^{2/3} \sqrt[3]{104663+4491 \sqrt{1497}}}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left(\frac{91}{6} + \frac{1688}{3} \sqrt[3]{\frac{2}{104663+4491 \sqrt{1497}}} - \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{2} (104663+4491 \sqrt{1497})} + \frac{741}{2} \sqrt{\left(3 / \left(91-6752 \sqrt[3]{\frac{2}{104663+4491 \sqrt{1497}}} + 2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt[3]{104663+4491 \sqrt{1497}} \right) \right) } \right)}$$

3. 已知 $x^2 + y^3 = 2$, 求 $x + y$ 的极大值和极小值

$$1 + 2\lambda x = 0$$

解: 根据拉格朗日乘数, 我们显然有 $1 + 3\lambda y^2 = 0$

$$x^2 + y^3 = 2$$

解得分别在以下情况取得极大或极小值

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{27} \left(2 + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left(1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096\sqrt{217}} \right.} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left(3920 - \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096\sqrt{217}} \right.} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} + 23456 \right) \right/ \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{\left(1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096\sqrt{217}} \right.} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} \right) \right) \Bigg),
 \end{aligned}$$

$$y = \frac{1}{18} \left(2 + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left(1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200\,195\,950\,464 - 1836\,660\,096 \sqrt{217}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2\left(109 + \sqrt{217} \right)}} \right) - \frac{324}{2} \sqrt[3]{2\left(109 + \sqrt{217} \right)} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left(3920 - \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200\,195\,950\,464 - 1836\,660\,096 \sqrt{217}} \right) - \frac{324}{2} \sqrt[3]{2\left(109 + \sqrt{217} \right)} + 23\,456} \\ \left(\sqrt{\left(1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200\,195\,950\,464 - 1836\,660\,096 \sqrt{217}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2\left(109 + \sqrt{217} \right)}} \right) \left(\sqrt{\left(1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200\,195\,950\,464 - 1836\,660\,096 \sqrt{217}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2\left(109 + \sqrt{217} \right)}} \right) + \frac{1}{6561}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(2 + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt[3]{1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096 \sqrt{217}}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \sqrt[3]{3920 - \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096 \sqrt{217}}} - \\
 & 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} + 23456 \left/ \left(\sqrt[3]{1960 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096 \sqrt{217}}} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} \right) \right)^2 - \frac{1}{26244}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(2 + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{ \left(1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200\,195\,950\,464 - 1836\,660\,096 \sqrt{217}} \right) } + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} \right) - \\ & \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{ \left(3920 - \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200\,195\,950\,464 - 1836\,660\,096 \sqrt{217}} \right) } - \\ & 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} + 23\,456 / \\ & \left(\sqrt{ \left(1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200\,195\,950\,464 - 1836\,660\,096 \sqrt{217}} \right) } \right)^3, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{1}{27} \left(2 + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left(1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096\sqrt{217}} \right) + } \right. \\
 &\quad \left. 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} \right) + \\
 &\quad \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left(3920 - \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096\sqrt{217}} \right) - } \\
 &\quad 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} + 23456 \Big/ \\
 &\quad \left(\sqrt{\left(1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096\sqrt{217}} \right) + } \right. \\
 &\quad \left. \left. 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} \right) \right),
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y = & \frac{1}{18} \left(2 + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left(1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096 \sqrt{217}} \right) + } \right. \\
& 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} + \\
& \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left(3920 - \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096 \sqrt{217}} \right) - } \\
& 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} + 23456 / \\
& \left(\sqrt{\left(1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096 \sqrt{217}} \right) + } \right. \\
& 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} \left. \left. \right) \right) + \frac{1}{6561} \\
2 \left(& 2 + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left(1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096 \sqrt{217}} \right) + } \right. \\
& 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} + \\
& \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left(3920 - \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096 \sqrt{217}} \right) - } \\
& 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} + 23456 / \left(\sqrt{\left(1960 + \right.} \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200195950464 - 1836660096 \sqrt{217}} \right) + \right. \\
& 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} \left. \left. \right) \right)^2 - \frac{1}{26244}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left(1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200\,195\,950\,464 - 1836\,660\,096 \sqrt{217}} \right.} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left(3920 - \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200\,195\,950\,464 - 1836\,660\,096 \sqrt{217}} \right.} - \\
 & \quad \left. 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} + 23\,456 \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\left(1960 + \frac{1}{3} \sqrt[3]{200\,195\,950\,464 - 1836\,660\,096 \sqrt{217}} \right.} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 324 \sqrt[3]{2(109 + \sqrt{217})} \right)^3,
 \end{aligned}$$

作图如下

